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DEPARTMENT OF TREASURY
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Bulletin 15 of 2025
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Procedural Changes for 2026

TO: Assessing Officers and County Equalization Directors
FROM: Michigan State Tax Commission
SUBJECT: Procedural Changes for the 2026 Assessment Year

The purpose of this Bulletin is to provide information on statutory changes, procedural changes and reminders for the 2026 assessment year. Additional guidance may be issued later if any pending legislation is enacted by the end of the year.

A. Inflation Rate Used in the 2026 Capped Value Formula

The inflation rate, expressed as a multiplier, to be used in the 2026 Capped Value Formula is 1.027.

The 2026 Capped Value Formula is as follows:

$$2026 \text{ CAPPED VALUE} = (2025 \text{ Taxable Value} - \text{LOSSES}) \times 1.027 + \text{ADDITIONS}$$

The formula above does not include 1.05 because the inflation rate multiplier of 1.027 is lower than 1.05.

B. Federal Poverty Guidelines Used in the Determination of Poverty Exemptions for 2026

Local governing bodies are required to adopt guidelines that establish income levels for poverty exemptions. These income levels **shall not be set lower** than the federal poverty guidelines, which are updated annually by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. For example, the income level for a household of three persons shall not be set lower than \$26,650 as shown on the following chart below. The income level for a family of three may be set higher than \$26,650.

The following federal poverty guidelines are to be used in establishing poverty exemption guidelines for 2026 assessments:

Size of Family Unit	Poverty Guidelines
1	\$15,650
2	\$21,150

Size of Family Unit	Poverty Guidelines
3	\$26,650
4	\$32,150
5	\$37,650
6	\$43,150
7	\$48,650
8	\$54,150
For each additional person	\$5,500

Note: MCL 211.7u requires that the poverty exemption guidelines established by the governing body of the local assessing unit shall include an asset level test. An asset test means the amount of cash, fixed assets or other property that could be used, or converted to cash to pay property taxes.

The asset test should establish a maximum amount and any assets exceeding that amount is considered available. Please refer to STC Bulletin 17 of 2025 for additional information.

Note: MCL 211.7u allows an affidavit (Treasury Form 4988) to be filed for all persons residing in the residence who were not required to file federal or state income tax returns in the current year or in the immediately preceding year. This includes the property owner who is filing for the exemption.

The application forms have been combined. Form 5739, *Affirmation of Ownership and Occupancy to Remain Exempt by Reason of Poverty*, has been retired. Form 5737, previously titled *Application for MCL 211.7u Poverty Exemption*, has been revised to incorporate content from Form 5739.

All poverty exemption applications for 2026 should use the revised Form 5737, *Application and Affirmation for MCL 211.7u for Poverty Exemption*.

C. Sales Studies

Equalization study dates are as follows for 2026 equalization:

- Two Year Study: April 1, two years prior through March 31, current year
- Single Year Study: October 1, preceding year through September 30, current year

For 2025 studies for 2026 equalization the dates are as follows:

- Two Year Study: April 1, 2023 through March 31, 2025
- Single Year Study: October 1, 2024 through September 30, 2025

Note that the revised time periods apply to all equalization studies, including sales ratio studies, land value studies, and economic condition factor studies for appraisals. Additionally, the revised timeframe for two-year studies applies to all real property classifications.